

- 4 māter filiam fess- iuvat.
- 5 Trōiānī urb- fortiter dēfendunt.
- 6 Graecī nāv- dēfendere nōn possunt.
- 7 Patroclus cum omn- comit- in pugnam currit.
- 8 omn- Trōiānī in urb- fugiunt.
- 9 Hector in urb- nōn fugit sed Patrocl- oppugnat.
- 10 hast- iacit et Patrocl- occīdit.

### Irregular verbs

Irregular verbs are verbs which do not follow the usual' patterns.

**possum** = I am able to, I can

pos-sum      *infinitive* posse

pot-es

pot-est

pos-sumus

pot-estis

pos-sunt

(This verb was originally **pot-sum**, but where **pot-** is followed by s, **pot-** becomes **pos-**.)

**eō** = I go

eō      *infinitive* ī-re

īs

it

īmus

ītis

eunt

(The stem of **eō** is **i-**, and all forms of the verb start **i-**, except for **eō** and **eunt**.)

Note the following: **in-eō** I go into, **ab-eō** I go from, go away, **ad-eō** I go to, approach, **red-eō** I go back, return.

### Exercise 7.3

Translate the following verb forms

- |            |           |            |             |
|------------|-----------|------------|-------------|
| 1 intrō    | 6 sedēs   | 11 eō      | 16 possumus |
| 2 intrāmus | 7 sedētis | 12 redīmus | 17 potest   |
| 3 intrāre  | 8 sedēmus | 13 abire   | 18 possum   |
| 4 intrās   | 9 sedēre  | 14 ineunt  | 19 posse    |
| 5 intrans  | 10 sedeō  | 15 adīs    | 20 possunt  |

### Exercise 7.4

Translate into Latin

- 1 The ships are ready; Agamemnon wants to sail now.
- 2 Why are you waiting? We must go quickly to the ship.
- 3 I cannot see the ship. Why is it not here?
- 4 Look! the ship is already going from the land; you cannot sail in that ship.
- 5 The princes order you to return home.
- 6 We can sail tomorrow (**crās**) in another ship.